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Ferdowsi University of Mashhad  
Center of Excellence on soft computing  
and intelligent information processing

# UTSA



انجمن سیستمهای هوشمند ایران



دانشگاه فردوسی مشهد



دانشگاه علوم پزشکی مشهد



## **CCI2020 : Joint Congress on Computational Intelligence** **AI/ML Research at ACE Laboratories** **Part I**

**Mohammad Jamshidi, Ph.D., DEgr. (h.c. TU Crete, U Waterloo)**  
Fellow IEEE, Fellow ASME, Fellow AAAS, Fellow TWAS, Fellow NYAS, A Fellow AIAA

**Lutcher Brown Endowed Distinguished Chaired Professor**  
**Member, Univ. Texas System's Chancellor's Council**  
**Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering**  
**and**  
**Director Autonomous Control Engineering - ACE Laboratories**  
**The University of Texas, San Antonio, Texas**

[www.acelab.wixsite.com/acelab](http://www.acelab.wixsite.com/acelab)  
<https://www.facebook.com/UTSA.ACE.LAB>  
[mojamshidi4@gmail.com](mailto:mojamshidi4@gmail.com), [mo.jamshidi@utsa.edu](mailto:mo.jamshidi@utsa.edu)

**Sept 2-4**

**Ferdowsi University of Mashhad**  
**Mashhad, Iran**

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8<sup>th</sup> Joint Congress on Fuzzy and Intelligent Systems, 19<sup>th</sup> Iranian Conference on Fuzzy Systems, 17<sup>th</sup> Conference on Intelligent Systems, and 4<sup>th</sup> Conference on Swarm Intelligence and Evolutionary Computation  
2-4 September, Ferdowsi University of Mashhad, Mashhad, Iran.



## **Former and Current Graduate students involved**

**Arezou Mousavi, PhD.**  
**Yashar Manjili, Ph.D.**  
**Bernie Tannahill, MS**  
**Jonathan Lwowski, PhD**  
**Abhijit Majumdar, MS**  
**Yunus Yetis, PhD**  
**Conor Wallace, MS**  
**James Nelson, MS**  
**Sean Ackels, MS**



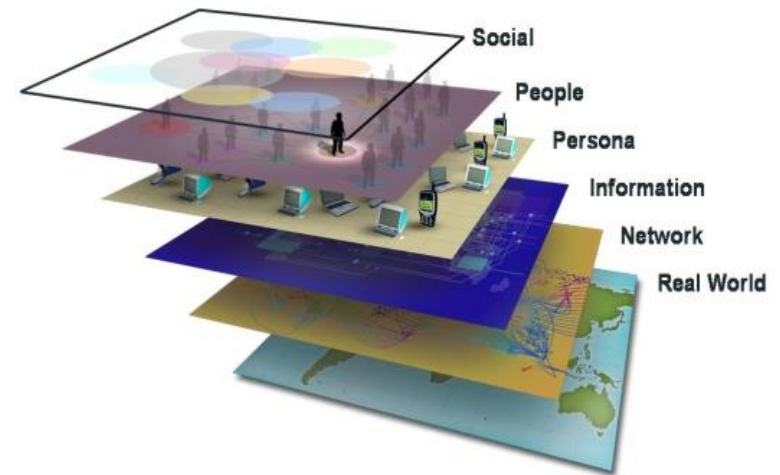
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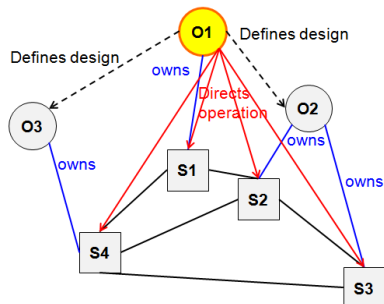
# SoS and their types

- Operational independence of component systems
- Managerial independence of component systems
- Geographical distribution
- Emergent behaviour
- Evolutionary development processes

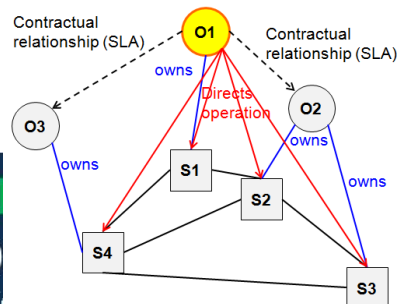


(Maier, 1998)

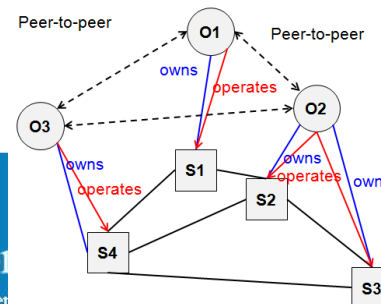
## Directed



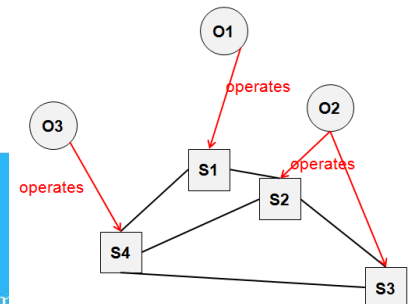
## Acknowledged



## Collaborative

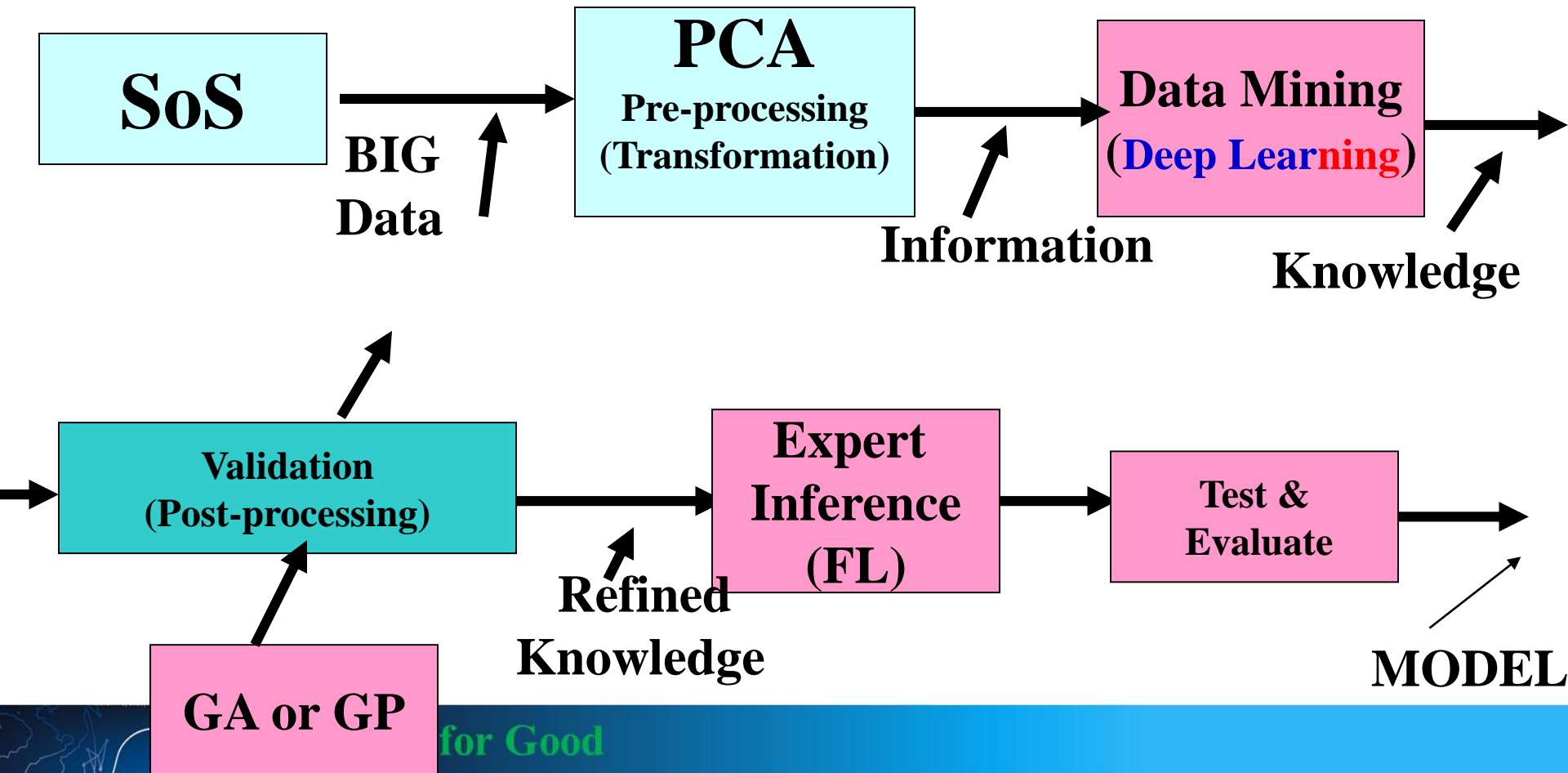


## Virtual



# SoS BIG DATA ANALYTICS

Modeling of System of Systems via Data Analytics – Case for “Big Data” in SoS



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# **Research on AI /Machine Learning**

**Case: Alzheimer's Disease Stage Forecasting**

**Solar Energy Forecasting**

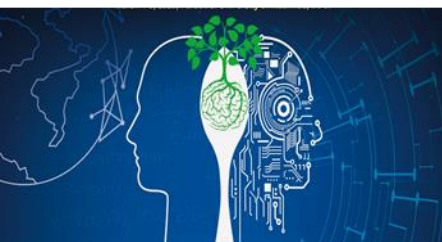
**Case of Search and Rescue Missions**

**Fault—Diagnostics of Autonomous Vehicles**

**Edge Computing of Autonomous Systems**

**Networked Control of Autonomous Vehicles**

**Case: Security of Banks' Vestibules – Human/Object  
Recognition**



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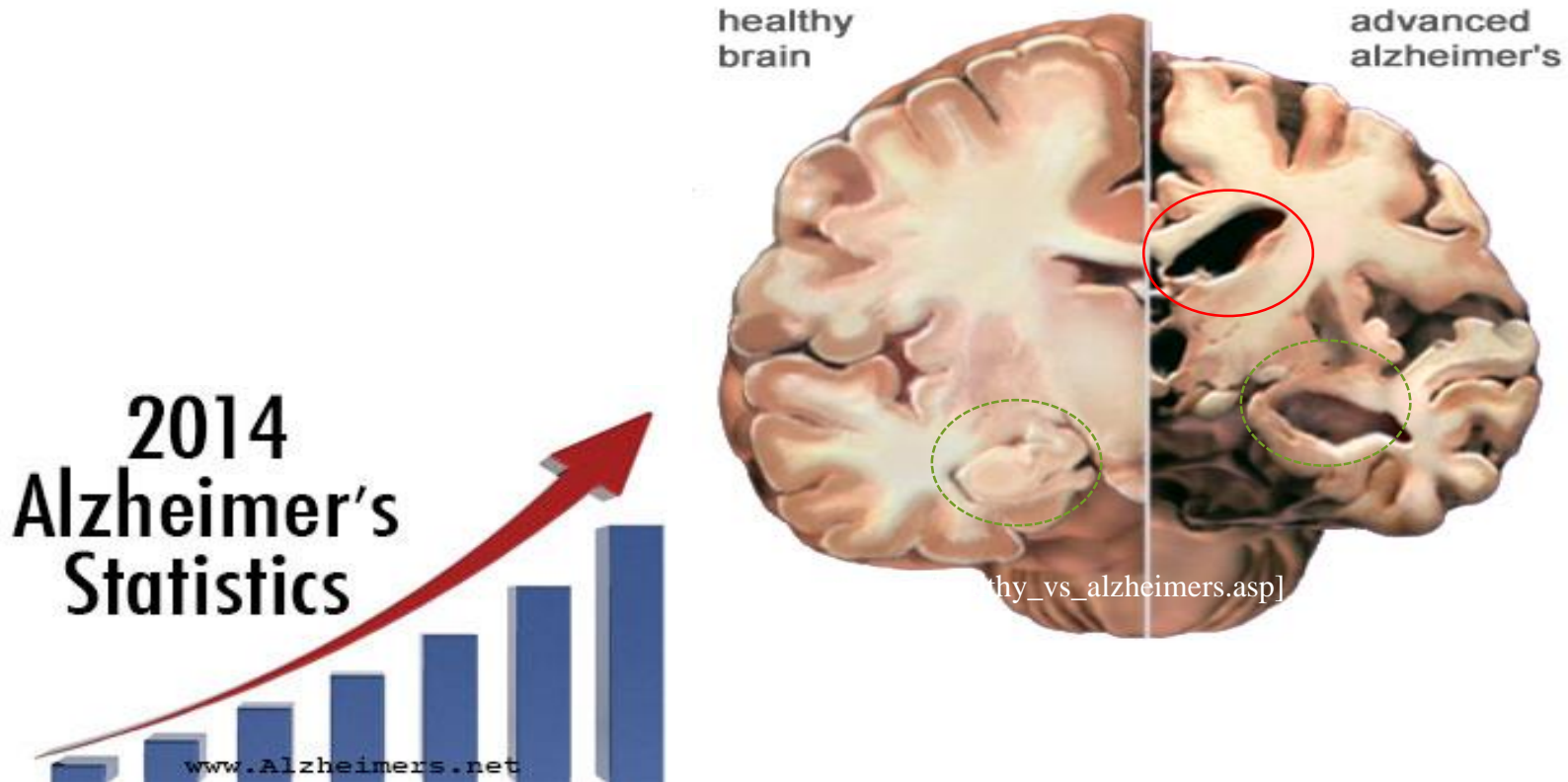
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# The importance of AD diagnosis: Application of nominal data (image analysis)

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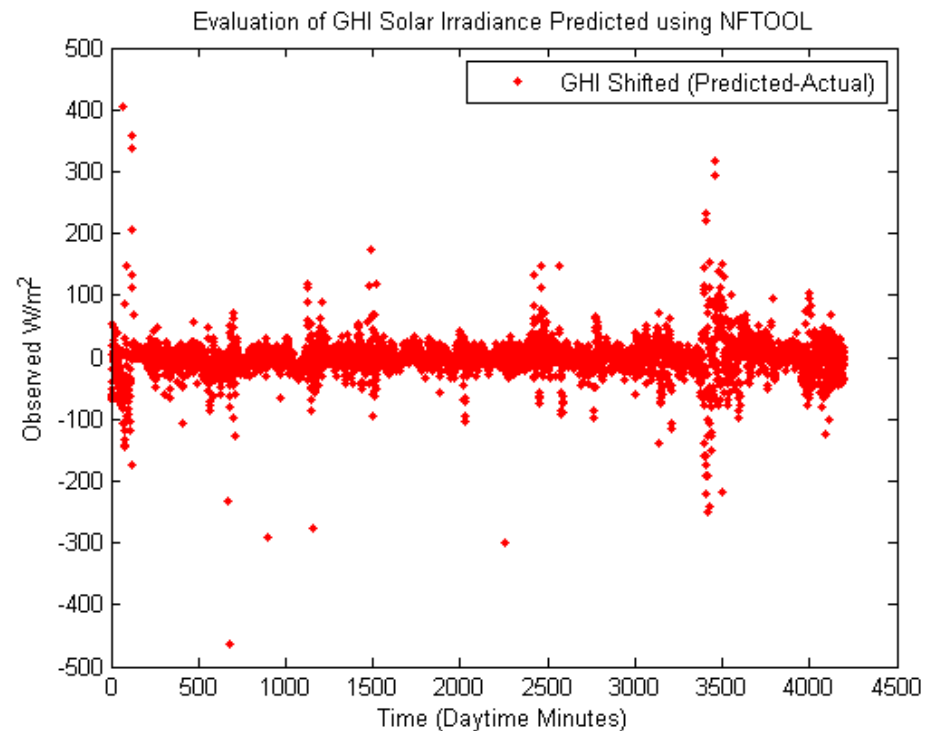
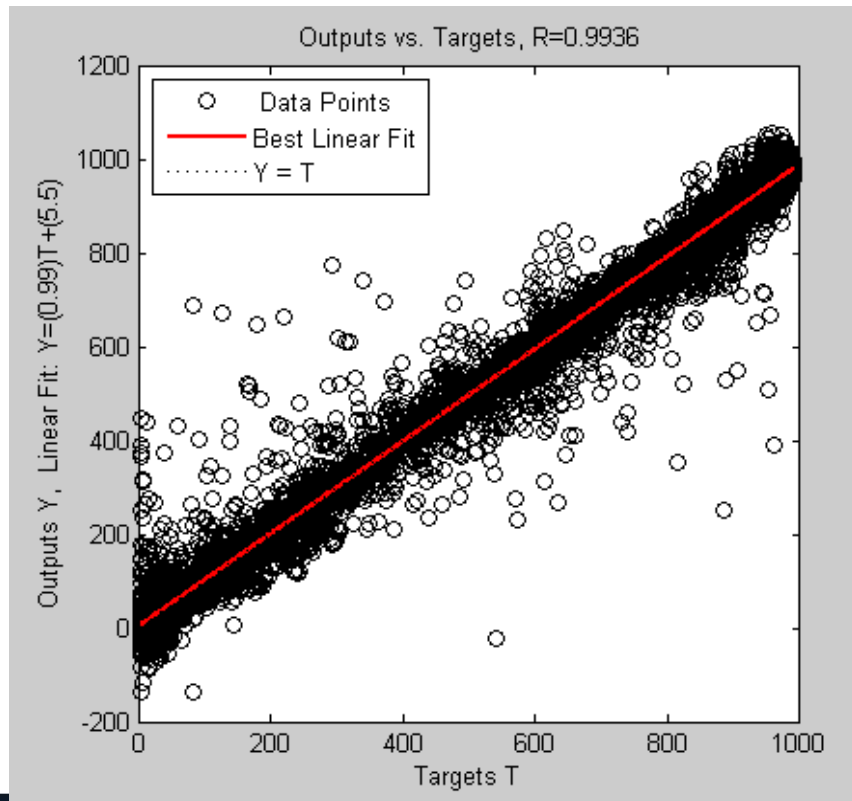
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# Results

- Discussion of Results ... Best Model Performance



**Best Linear Regression  
Performance**

**Best Model GHI Prediction  
Error**

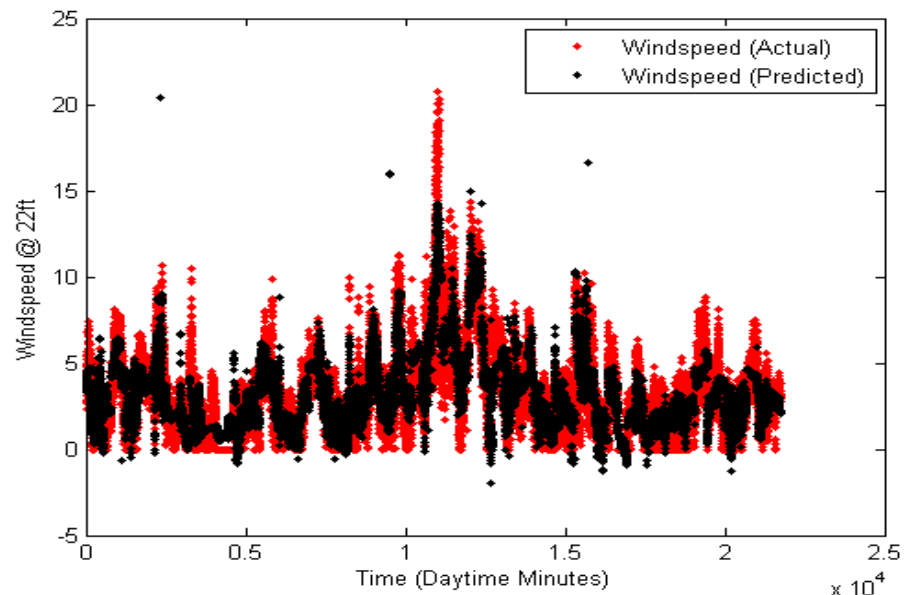
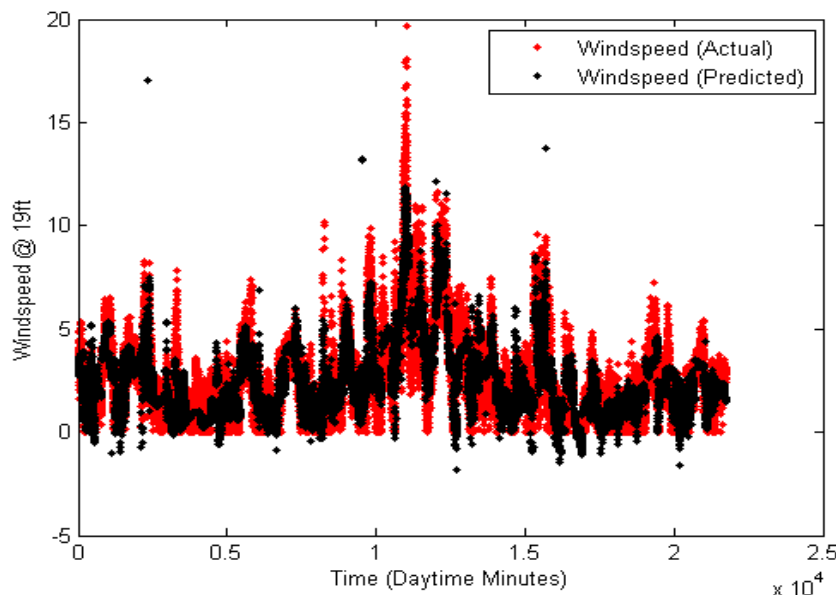
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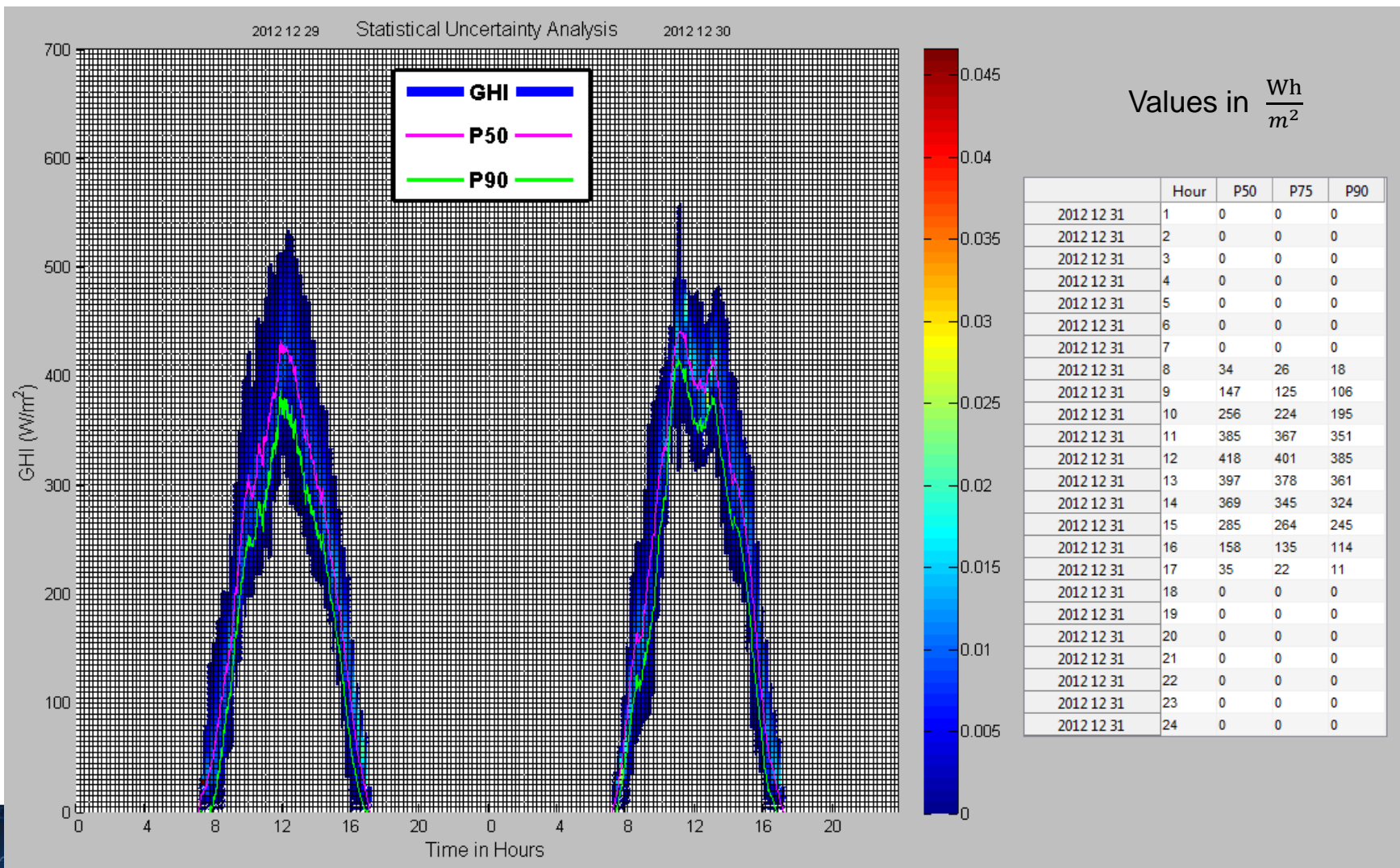


# Results: **WIND ENERGY FORECASTING**

- Considering all the configurations, the best performing neural networks were those using a pre-expanded (via nonlinear expansion) data set fed into a conventional feed forward neural network with ten neurons in the hidden layer.
- The following figures show the results and error generated using this network to predict wind speed an hour in advance.



# Day-ahead Forecast Interface



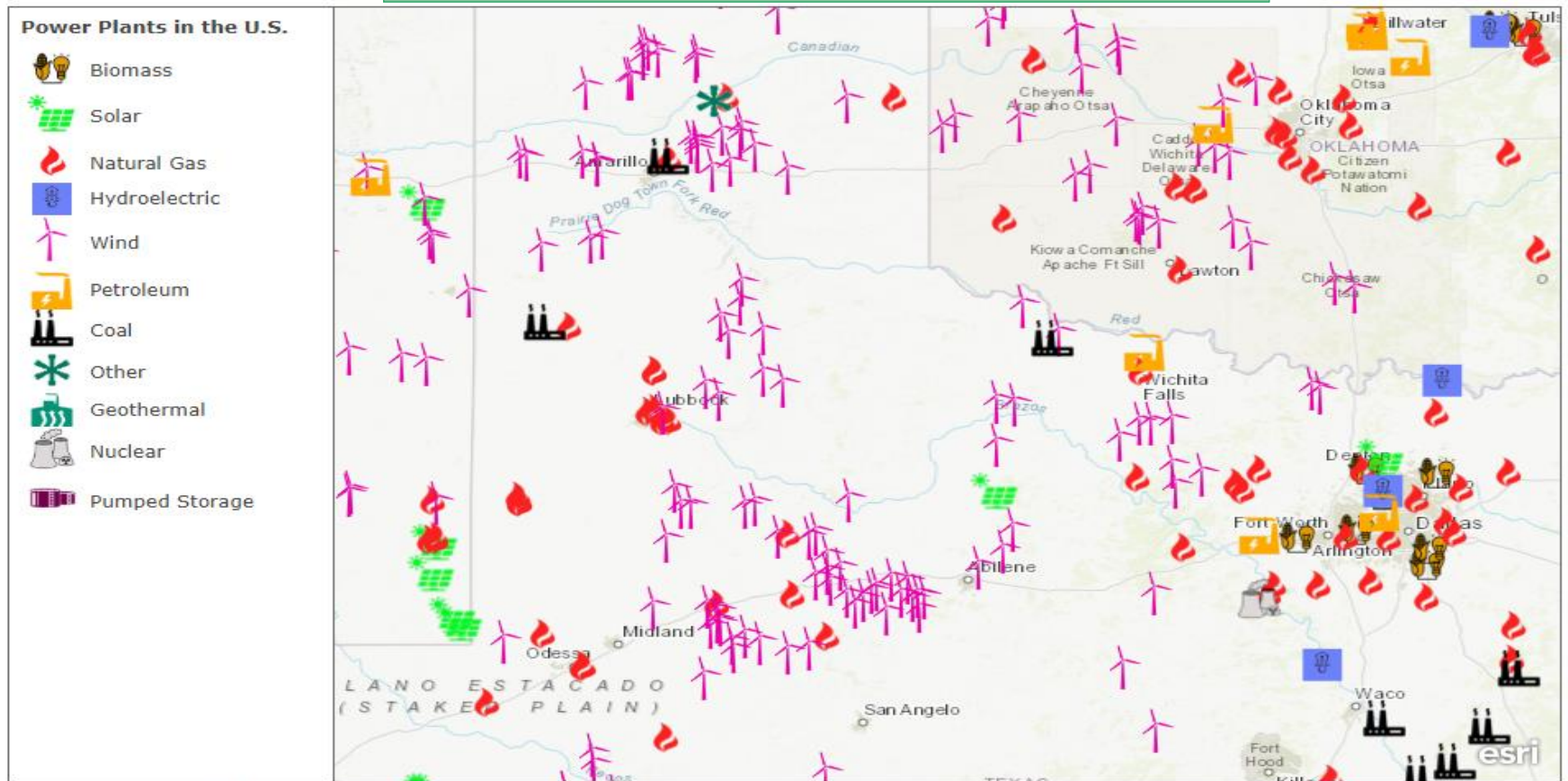
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**PATENT PENDING**

# ANALYSIS OF POWER PLANTS IN TEXAS

## Power Plants in the U.S.



This feature layer, utilizing data from the Energy Information Administration (EIA), depicts all operable electric generating plants by energy source in the U.S.

Esri, HERE, Garmin, FAO, NOAA, USGS, EPA, NPS | Energy Information Administration (EIA)

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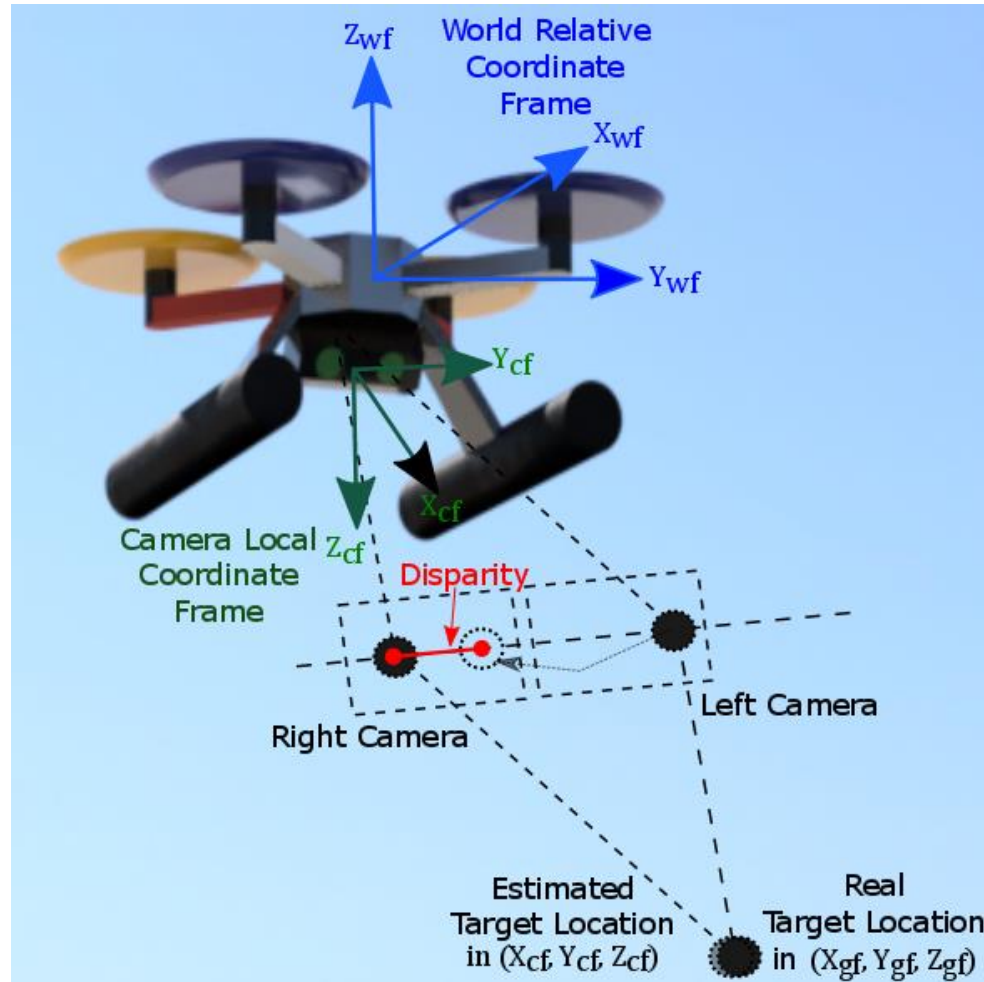
Power Plants in U.S.

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# ACE LABS Project: Robotic Heterogeneous Swarm



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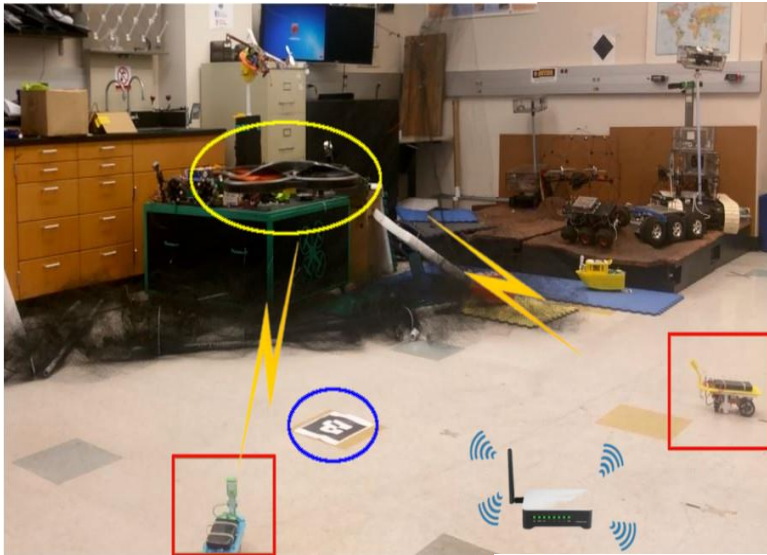
## ACE LABS Project: Robotic Heterogeneous Swarm



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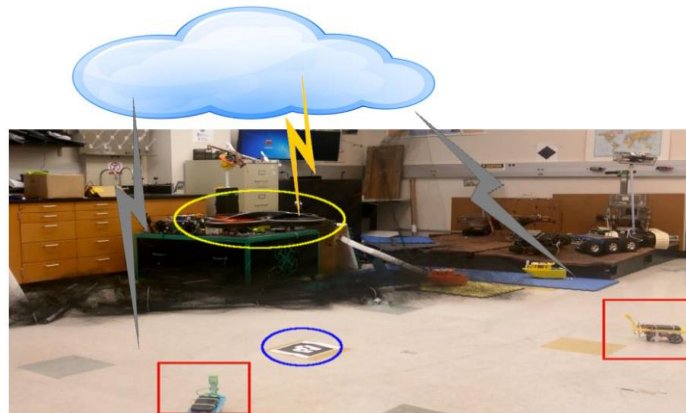
# Control of heterogeneous vehicles



**Decentralized**



**Centralized**



**Cloud-Based**



**AI for Good**

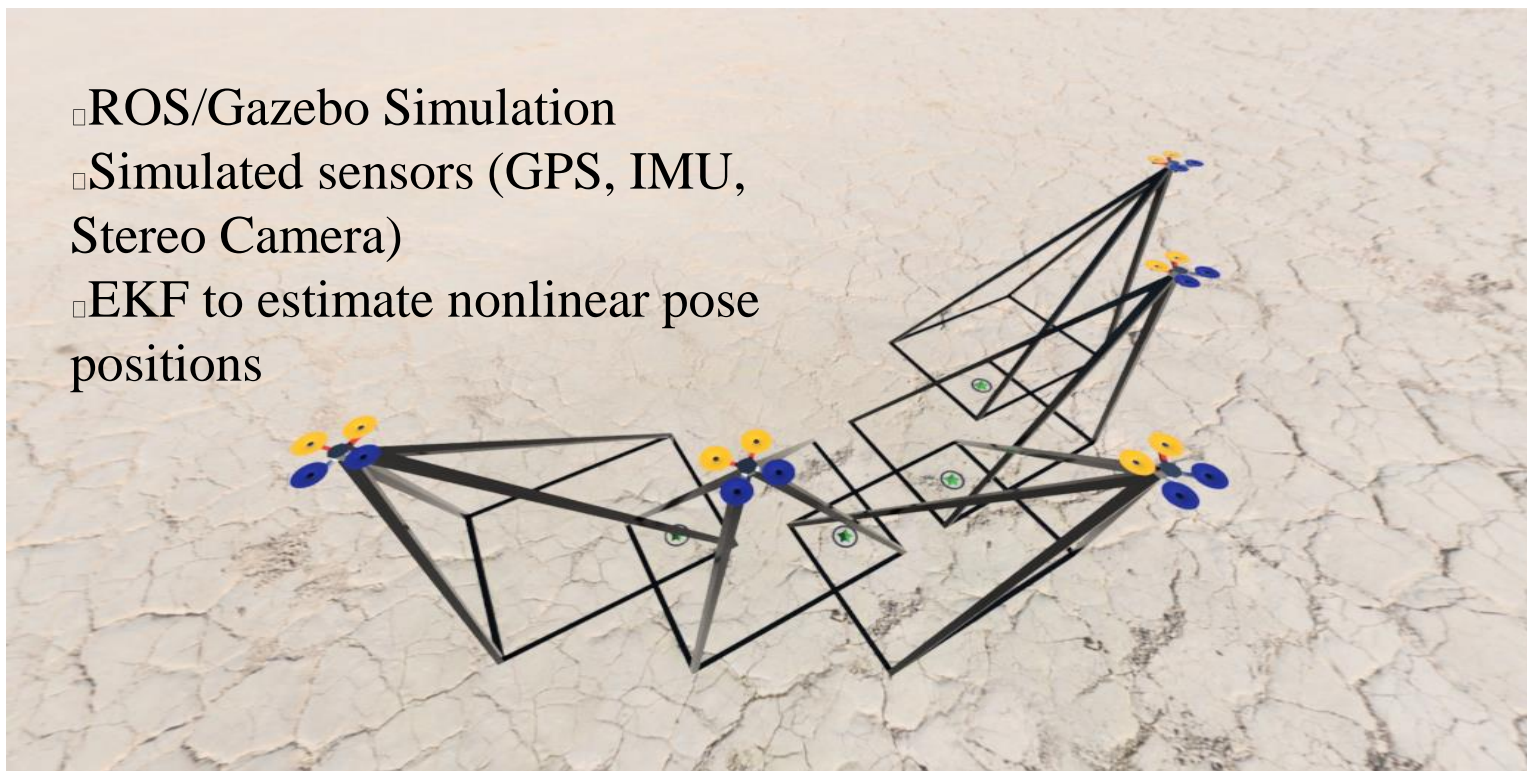
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# Biologically-Inspired Swarm Control

## Bird Flocking Inspired Formation Control for Unmanned Aerial Vehicles Using Stereo Camera

- ▣ ROS/Gazebo Simulation
- ▣ Simulated sensors (GPS, IMU, Stereo Camera)
- ▣ EKF to estimate nonlinear pose positions



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# Autonomous Vehicle Research at UTSA

## Networked Control of Multiple Vehicles

- Mitigating Time-Delay Problems with **Cloud-based Networked Controlled** UGVs
- A time varying, efficient estimator was used to diagnose the operability of a UGV in a network
- Several control paradigms and optimization techniques were compared in their performance for real-time control of a UGV system under various **packet losses** and **time delay**.
- Nonlinear model **predictive control** using sequential least squares quadratic programming for optimal control
- Solved the optimal control problem quickly enough and with enough fidelity to be employed for **real-time control**.
- Future: A means to mitigate time-delay directly through **AI applications** to place approach on a cloud-edge model will be explored under cybersecurity constraints.



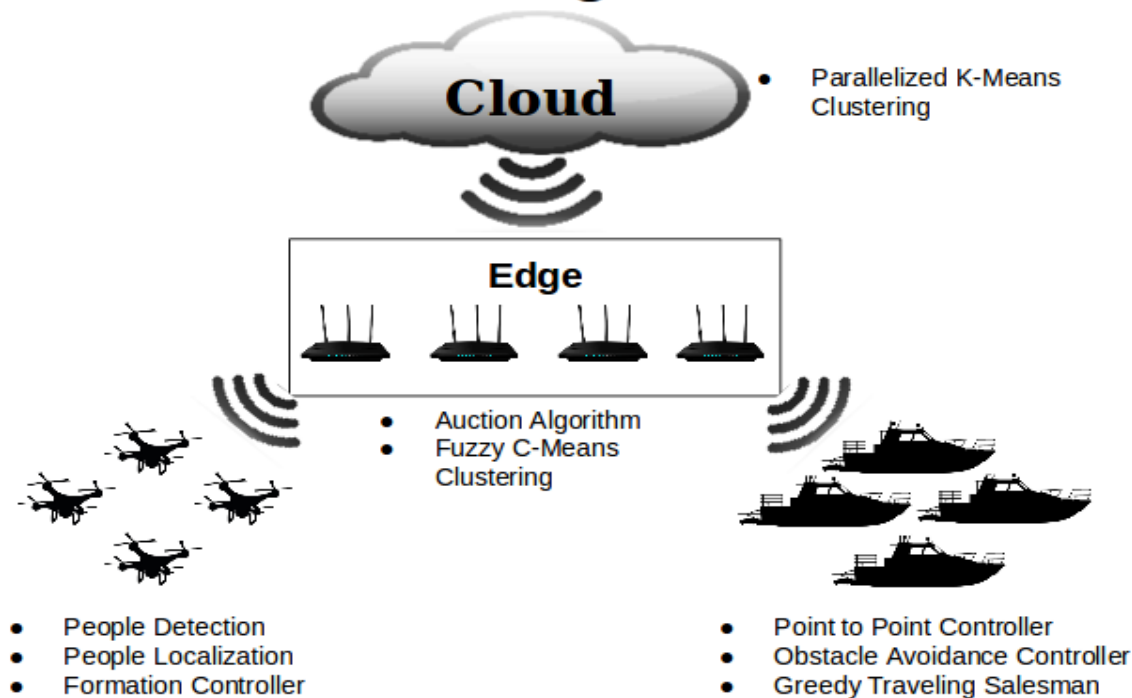
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# Cloud-Edge Model



**Edge Computing:** Extending the cloud to the edge of the network through computation on networking devices such as routers

**Cloud Computing:** Performing computation in a cloud network

**Cloud-Edge Model:** Combination of computation on the edge devices and cloud network

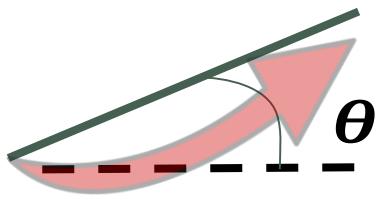
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# Fault Detection of Networked Autonomous Vehicles Using Deep Learning

- ❖ Detect a fault in a system and compensate said fault.
- ❖ System: Pioneer UGV
- ❖ Fault: Tire Deflation



**GOAL**

More Details on UTSA Posters 7 and 14 (Conor Wallace)



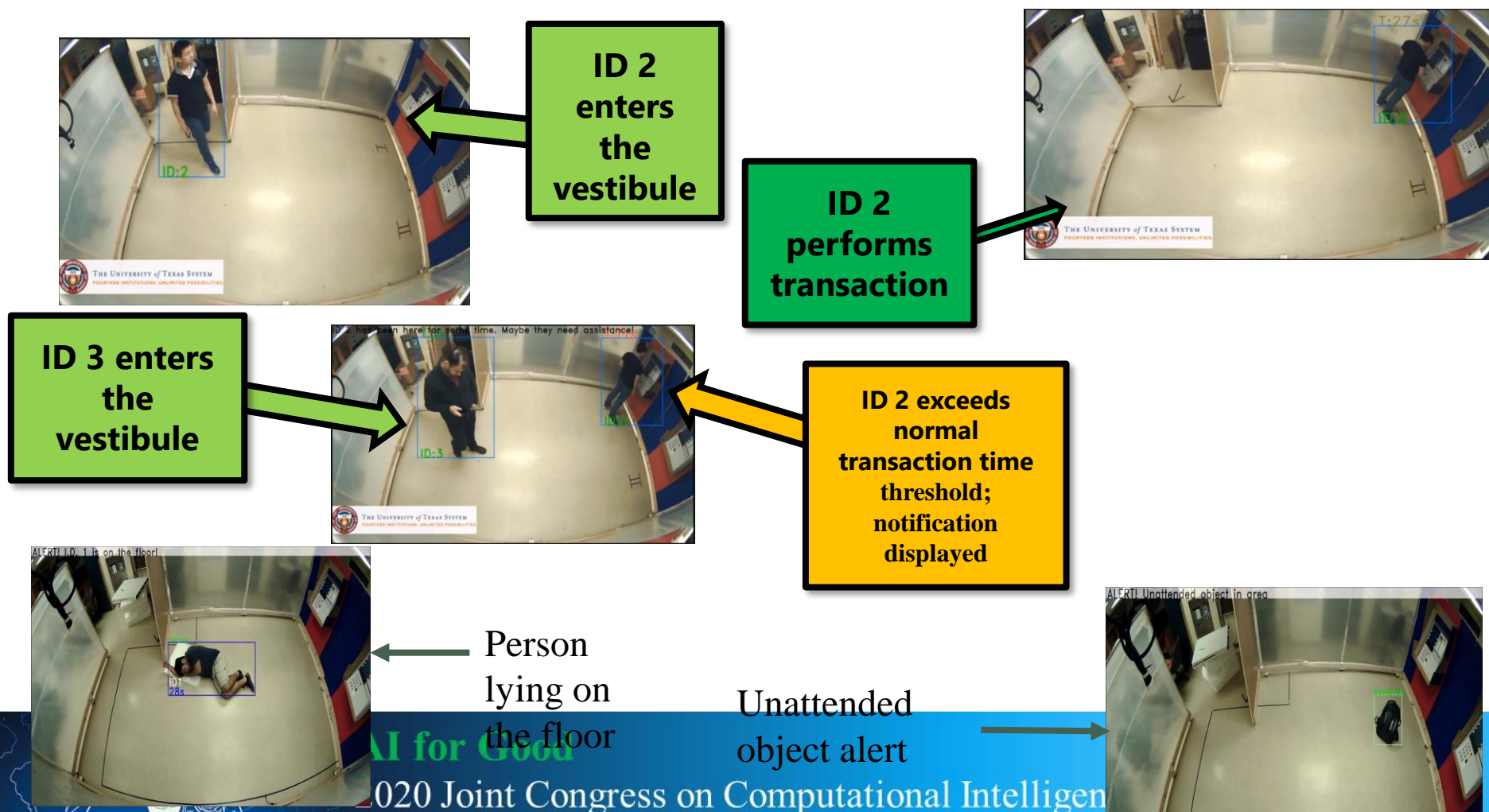
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# Commercialization of Bank's Vestibule - Scenes from Demo

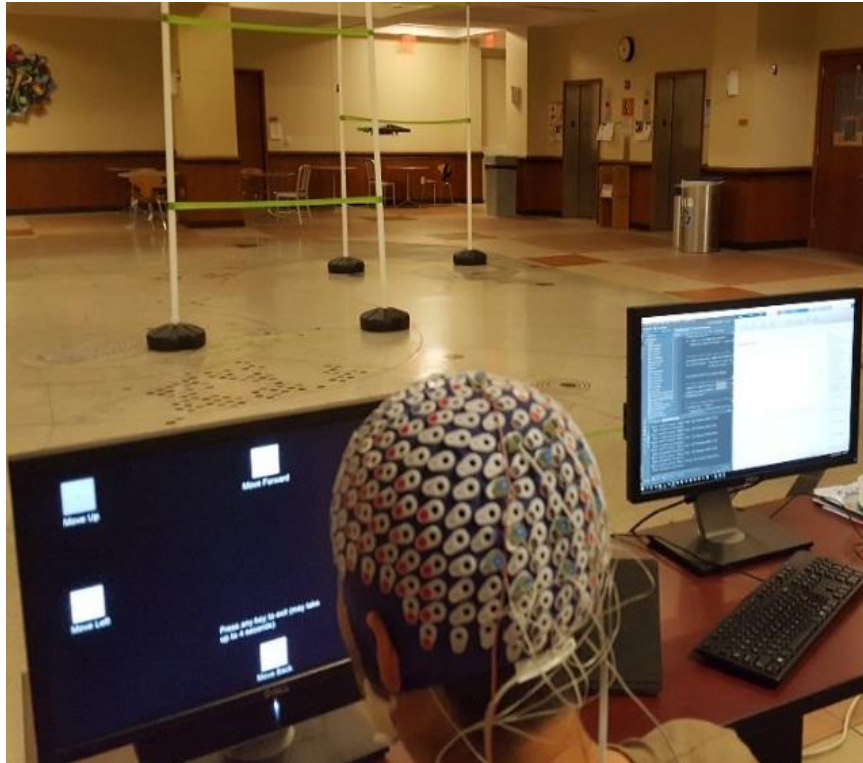


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Technology Exported projects : Control  
UAV using Asynchronous BCI

# Steady-State Visual Evoked Potentials (SSVEP)



**Current work: Asynchronous BCI  
Control of a Paraplegic Person on a  
Wheelchair**

**Completed work: Smart walker  
for the blind**



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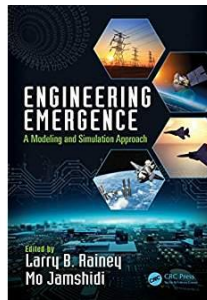
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# Free Publications

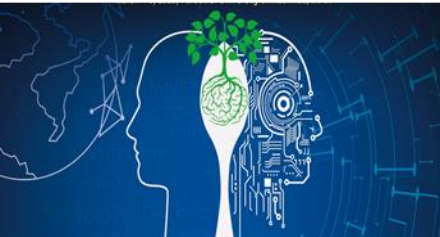
- 12 Textbooks in Systems, Controls, Robotics, AI and Systems of Systems (one on LSS & FL in French)



- Publication link :

<http://www.wacong.org/freepublicationsbymojamshidi/>,

ID and PW not needed.



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# THANK YOU



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